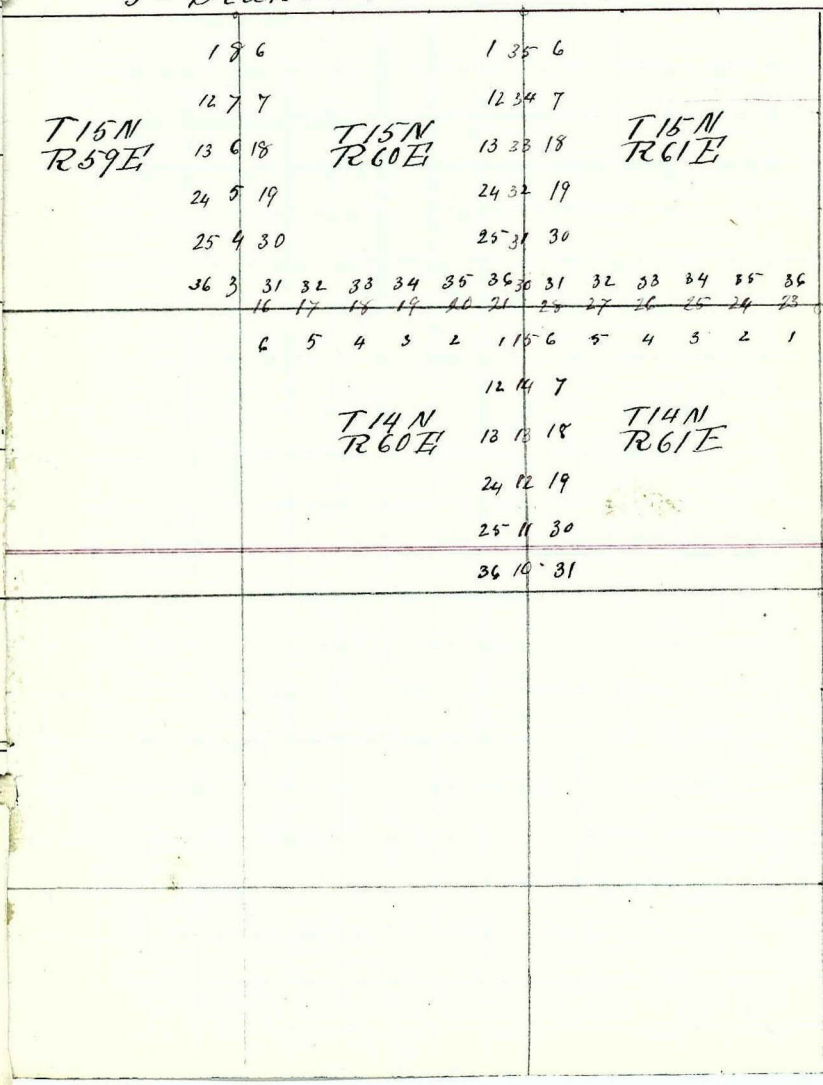3d Standard